

# Al Tarteel Lesson 2

التَّارْتِيلُ

*Learn the correct pronunciation of the Holy Qur'an*

## Revision of Lesson 1

- **Surah Al-Naas** ("The Mankind" or "The People")
- This is the **140<sup>th</sup> surah** (chapter) of the Holy Qur'an
- We learnt the rule of **Ghunnah**
- In **Surah Al-Jinn** there are **40 examples** of Ghunnah
- There are **29 letters** in the Arabic alphabet
- There are 2 types of vowels: **long** and **short**

## Sura-tul-Falaq

- This surah was revealed at Madinah
- It has six verses including: بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ
- This phrase is also known as “Basmalah” or “Tasmiyah”
- The simple meaning of it’s name is “**The Dawn**”, or “**The Day Break**”
- This is the 113<sup>th</sup> surah (chapter) of the Holy Qur’an

## Surah Al-Falaq

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿١﴾  
قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ﴿٢﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ ﴿٣﴾ وَ  
مِنْ شَرِّ غَاسِقٍ إِذَا وَقَبَ ﴿٤﴾ وَ مِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثِ  
فِي الْعُقَدِ ﴿٥﴾ وَ مِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا حَسَدَ ﴿٦﴾

## حروف القلقله

### Letters with a Jerking Sound

- Qalqalah means: to shake, to jerk
- Huroof-ul-Qalqalah means:

**Those letters which are pronounced with a jerking sound**

- These are the following 5 letters: (out of 29)

ق ط ب ج د

- For easy reference memorise the following 2 words:

قُطْبُ جَدِّ

- When pronounced, a Qalqalah letter must be mute either by an original 'sukoon' or by conditional 'sukoon'

Look at the following examples:

لَا أَقْسِمُ بِهَذَا الْبَلَدِ ﴿٢٠﴾  
 لَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ فِي كَبَدٍ ﴿٥٠﴾  
 وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الطَّارِقُ ﴿١٣﴾ النَّجْمِ الثَّاقِبِ ﴿٧٠﴾  
 إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ لَشَدِيدٌ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّهُ هُوَ يُبَدِّئُ وَيُعِيدُ ﴿٧٠﴾

**Remember**

A word can never start with a Qalqalah letter as it must be mute

## اقسام القلقله Categories of Qalqalah

- With regards to the pronunciation, there are **three** categories, or degrees of Qalqalah sound:

**1) Soft**

**2) Moderate**

**3) Strong**

## Soft Jerking Sound

- Qalqalah is pronounced softly when any Qalqalah letter is present in the **middle** of a word. For example:

سَنْقُرُتُكَ فَلَا تَنْسَى

الَّذِي أَطْعَمَهُمْ مِنْ جُوعٍ لَوْ أَمَنَّهُمْ مِنْ خَوْفٍ

وَالْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ وَأَبْقَى

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَلَهُمْ أَجْرٌ غَيْرُ مَمْنُونٍ

وَرَأَيْتَ النَّاسَ يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ أَفْوَاجًا



## Moderate Jerking Sound

- Qalqalah is pronounced with a moderate jerking sound when any Qalqalah letter is present in the **middle** of a word in 'Waqf' (pause) with or without 'sukoon'. For example:

وَ السَّمَاءِ وَ الطَّارِقِ

وَ اللّٰهُ مِنْ وَرَآئِهِمْ مُّحِيطٌ

وَ امْرَأَتُهُ حَمَّالَةَ الْحَطَبِ

وَ السَّمَاءِ ذَاتِ الْبُرُوجِ

وَ الْيَوْمِ الْمَوْعُودِ

## Strong Jerking Sound

- Qalqalah is pronounced with a strong jerking sound when any Qalqalah letter with a tashdeed sign is present at the **end** of a word in 'Waqf' (pause). For example:

وَيَقْتُلُونَ النَّبِيَّ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ ط

وَلَعَذَابُ الْآخِرَةِ أَشَقُّ ع

تَبَّتْ يَدَا أَبِي لَهَبٍ وَتَبَّ ط

وَ أَذِّنْ فِي النَّاسِ بِالْحَجِّ

## Common Error

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿١﴾  
قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ﴿٢﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ ﴿٣﴾ وَ  
مِنْ شَرِّ غَاسِقٍ إِذَا وَقَبَ ﴿٤﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثِ  
فِي الْعُقَدِ ﴿٥﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا حَسَدَ ﴿٦﴾

## Assignment

- Recite and repeat **Sura-tul-Falaq at least 7 times** in a moderate voice, keeping in mind the learnt rule of Qalqalah
- Recite and repeat the following surahs and highlight the examples of Qalqalah:

**Al-Inshiqaaq, Al-Burooj, Al-Tariq**

**Al-Balad, Al-'Adiyaat, Al-Lahab**

Find out how many examples there are in each surah

## Question Time

- What is the meaning of Qalqalah?
- Which letters are called Huroof-ul-Qalqalah
- Which are the categories of Qalqalah?
- Can a word start with any Qalqalah letter? **If not why?**
- What do you understand by the terms:  
**Tasmiyah** or **Basmalah**